

COMMONWEALTH OF VIRGINIA

STATEMENT OF THE VOTE CAST
FOR
MEMBERS OF
THE
HOUSE OF DELEGATES
AND
SUPERVISORS OF CERTAIN SOIL
CONSERVATION DISTRICTS
IN THE
GENERAL ELECTION
AND
SPECIAL SENATORIAL ELECTIONS

HELD TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 5, 1957

AND

TUESDAY, DECEMBER 17, 1957



COMPILED FROM OFFICIAL RECORDS BY
LEVIN NOCK DAVIS
SECRETARY OF THE STATE BOARD OF ELECTIONS

COMMONWEALTH OF VIRGINIA
Division of Purchase and Printing
Richmond
1957

STATEMENT OF VOTES CAST—CONTINUED

| | | |
|-------------------|---------------------------|--------|
| Clarke..... | E. Blackburn Moore..... | 921 |
| Frederick..... | E. Blackburn Moore..... | 1,632 |
| Winchester..... | E. Blackburn Moore..... | 1,882 |
| | | 4,435 |
| Clarke..... | Scattering Votes..... | 2 |
| Frederick..... | Scattering Votes..... | 5 |
| | | 7 |
| <hr/> | | |
| Danville..... | C. Stuart Wheatley..... | 3,869 |
| <hr/> | | |
| Hampton..... | E. Ralph James..... | 6,371 |
| Hampton..... | Thomas P. Dickinson..... | 2,520 |
| Hampton..... | Scattering Votes..... | 4 |
| <hr/> | | |
| Fairfax..... | Omer L. Hirst..... | 11,710 |
| Falls Church..... | Omer L. Hirst..... | 968 |
| | | 12,678 |
| Fairfax..... | John C. Webb..... | 11,814 |
| Falls Church..... | John C. Webb..... | 932 |
| | | 12,746 |
| Fairfax..... | Robert C. Cotten, Jr..... | 7,975 |
| Falls Church..... | Robert C. Cotten, Jr..... | 645 |
| | | 8,620 |
| Fairfax..... | Lois H. Miller..... | 7,313 |
| Falls Church..... | Lois H. Miller..... | 529 |
| | | 7,842 |
| Fairfax..... | William R. Pierce..... | 4,741 |
| Falls Church..... | William R. Pierce..... | 549 |
| | | 5,290 |
| <hr/> | | |
| Fauquier..... | Tom Frost..... | 1,877 |
| Rappanannock..... | Tom Frost..... | 550 |
| | | 2,427 |
| <hr/> | | |
| Fluvanna..... | Harold H. Purcell..... | 781 |
| Goochland..... | Harold H. Purcell..... | 883 |
| Louisa..... | Harold H. Purcell..... | 1,633 |
| | | 3,297 |

STATEMENT OF VOTES CAST—CONTINUED

| | | |
|--------------------|------------------------------|--------|
| Franklin..... | J. B. Allman..... | 2,406 |
| <hr/> | | |
| Gloucester..... | John Warren Cooke..... | 1,347 |
| Mathews..... | John Warren Cooke..... | 938 |
| Middlesex..... | John Warren Cooke..... | 867 |
| | | 3,152 |
| Gloucester..... | John R. Carr..... | 572 |
| Mathews..... | John R. Carr..... | 275 |
| Middlesex..... | John R. Carr..... | 245 |
| | | 1,092 |
| <hr/> | | |
| Grayson..... | J. C. Moxley..... | 3,000 |
| Galax..... | J. C. Moxley..... | 556 |
| | | 3,556 |
| Grayson..... | John L. Satterwhite..... | 2,484 |
| Galax..... | John L. Satterwhite..... | 425 |
| | | 2,909 |
| <hr/> | | |
| Greensville..... | L. C. Harrell, Jr..... | 1,845 |
| Sussex..... | L. C. Harrell, Jr..... | 1,500 |
| | | 3,345 |
| <hr/> | | |
| Halifax..... | Howard P. Anderson..... | 4,225 |
| Halifax..... | Scattering Votes..... | 4 |
| | | 4,229 |
| Hanover..... | Robert R. Gwathmey, III..... | 2,641 |
| King William..... | Robert R. Gwathmey, III..... | 740 |
| | | 3,381 |
| Hanover..... | Scattering Votes..... | 3 |
| | | 3,384 |
| <hr/> | | |
| Henrico..... | Joseph J. Williams, Jr..... | 11,331 |
| Henrico..... | Scattering Votes..... | 1 |
| | | 11,332 |
| <hr/> | | |
| Henry..... | A. L. Philpott..... | 3,124 |
| Patrick..... | A. L. Philpott..... | 1,579 |
| Martinsville..... | A. L. Philpott..... | 2,334 |
| | | 7,037 |
| Henry..... | Robert L. Clark..... | 1,850 |
| Patrick..... | Robert L. Clark..... | 2,003 |
| Martinsville..... | Robert L. Clark..... | 1,731 |
| | | 5,584 |
| Henry..... | Scattering Votes..... | 5 |
| | | 5,589 |
| <hr/> | | |
| Isle of Wight..... | Shirley T. Holland..... | 2,023 |
| Nansemond..... | Shirley T. Holland..... | 2,361 |
| Suffolk..... | Shirley T. Holland..... | 1,648 |
| | | 6,032 |
| Nansemond..... | Scattering Votes..... | 1 |
| | | 6,033 |

STATEMENT OF VOTES CAST—CONTINUED

| | | |
|---------------------|---------------------------|--------|
| Nelson..... | Robert Whitehead..... | 1,246 |
| Amherst..... | Robert Whitehead..... | 1,782 |
| | | 3,028 |
| Nelson..... | Scattering Votes..... | 1 |
| Amherst..... | Scattering Votes..... | 37 |
| | | 38 |
| Norfolk County..... | Charles B. Cross, Jr..... | 6,646 |
| South Norfolk..... | Charles B. Cross, Jr..... | 1,874 |
| | | 8,520 |
| Norfolk County..... | Wilbur T. Leary..... | 7,015 |
| South Norfolk..... | Wilbur T. Leary..... | 1,780 |
| | | 8,795 |
| South Norfolk..... | Scattering Votes..... | 2 |
| Norfolk City..... | Delamater Davis..... | 17,229 |
| Norfolk City..... | James W. Roberts..... | 17,259 |
| Norfolk City..... | Theodore C. Pileher..... | 17,070 |
| Norfolk City..... | John F. Rixey..... | 17,165 |
| Norfolk City..... | Toy D. Savage, Jr..... | 17,090 |
| Norfolk City..... | John P. Harper..... | 16,139 |
| Norfolk City..... | Jackson Johnson..... | 2,022 |
| Norfolk City..... | Edward A. Dawley, Jr..... | 5,560 |
| Norfolk City..... | Scattering Votes..... | 6 |
| Page..... | Charles D. Price..... | 2,152 |
| Warren..... | Charles D. Price..... | 1,394 |
| | | 3,546 |
| Page..... | Charles B. Russell..... | 1,256 |
| Warren..... | Charles B. Russell..... | 1,050 |
| | | 2,306 |
| Petersburg..... | W. Roy Smith..... | 3,189 |
| Dinwiddie..... | W. Roy Smith..... | 1,416 |
| | | 4,605 |
| Petersburg..... | Arthur H. Richardson..... | 2,490 |
| Dinwiddie..... | Arthur H. Richardson..... | 1,749 |
| | | 4,239 |
| Pittsylvania..... | Randall O. Reynolds..... | 4,898 |
| Pittsylvania..... | Hunt M. Whitehead..... | 4,735 |
| Pittsylvania..... | Roy P. Cundiff..... | 1,313 |

STATEMENT OF VOTES CAST—CONTINUED

| | | |
|---------------------|-------------------------------|--------|
| Portsmouth..... | Willard J. Moody..... | 5,840 |
| Portsmouth..... | Mrs. Barnabas W. Baker..... | 5,265 |
| Portsmouth..... | Scattering Votes..... | 8 |
| <hr/> | | |
| Prince George..... | Paris I. Leadbetter..... | 757 |
| Surry..... | Paris I. Leadbetter..... | 730 |
| Hopewell..... | Paris I. Leadbetter..... | 2,118 |
| | | 3,605 |
| Hopewell..... | Scattering Votes..... | 3 |
| <hr/> | | |
| Princess Anne..... | Harry B. Davis..... | 4,829 |
| Virginia Beach..... | Harry B. Davis..... | 1,140 |
| | | 5,969 |
| Princess Anne..... | William M. Harris..... | 1,621 |
| Virginia Beach..... | William M. Harris..... | 331 |
| | | 1,952 |
| <hr/> | | |
| Prince William..... | Frank P. Moncure..... | 2,188 |
| Stafford..... | Frank P. Moncure..... | 1,181 |
| | | 3,369 |
| Stafford..... | Scattering Votes..... | 10 |
| <hr/> | | |
| Pulaski..... | Garnett S. Moore..... | 3,027 |
| <hr/> | | |
| Richmond..... | George E. Allen, Jr..... | 21,180 |
| Richmond..... | FitzGerald Bemiss..... | 22,014 |
| Richmond..... | E. Tucker Carlton..... | 21,427 |
| Richmond..... | Harold H. Dervishian..... | 20,755 |
| Richmond..... | Edward E. Lane..... | 21,207 |
| Richmond..... | Thomas Nelson Parker, Jr..... | 21,723 |
| Richmond..... | Fred G. Pollard..... | 21,440 |
| Richmond..... | Charles A. Blanton, III..... | 7,443 |
| Richmond..... | Thomas E. Flounders, Jr..... | 2,728 |
| Richmond..... | James J. Lovelace..... | 3,197 |
| Richmond..... | Edward D. McCleary, Jr..... | 9,580 |
| <hr/> | | |
| Roanoke County..... | Nelson R. Thurman..... | 4,774 |
| Roanoke County..... | Frank R. Angell..... | 2,919 |
| <hr/> | | |
| Roanoke City..... | Julian H. Rutherford, Jr..... | 10,228 |
| Roanoke City..... | Kossen Gregory..... | 9,847 |
| Roanoke City..... | Hazel K. Barger..... | 6,503 |
| Roanoke City..... | A. Linwood Holton, Jr..... | 6,388 |

STATEMENT OF VOTES CAST—CONTINUED

| | | |
|---------------------|-----------------------------|-------|
| Rockbridge..... | Baldwin G. Locher..... | 1,940 |
| Bath..... | Baldwin G. Locher..... | 627 |
| Buena Vista..... | Baldwin G. Locher..... | 718 |
| | | 3,285 |
| Rockbridge..... | Scattering Votes..... | 33 |
| Buena Vista..... | Scattering Votes..... | 13 |
| | | 46 |
| <hr/> | | |
| Rockingham..... | Lawrence H. Hoover..... | 3,008 |
| Harrisonburg..... | Lawrence H. Hoover..... | 1,757 |
| | | 4,765 |
| Rockingham..... | Charles W. Wampler, Jr..... | 3,033 |
| Harrisonburg..... | Charles W. Wampler, Jr..... | 1,707 |
| | | 4,740 |
| Harrisonburg..... | Scattering Votes..... | 1 |
| <hr/> | | |
| Russell..... | W. C. Elliott..... | 2,973 |
| <hr/> | | |
| Scott..... | Grady Coley..... | 2,419 |
| Scott..... | Dr. W. H. Perry..... | 3,679 |
| <hr/> | | |
| Shenandoah..... | V. S. Shaffer..... | 3,316 |
| <hr/> | | |
| Smyth..... | W. Ray Rouse..... | 3,724 |
| <hr/> | | |
| Southampton..... | S. E. Pope..... | 2,800 |
| Southampton..... | Richard W. Brown..... | 463 |
| <hr/> | | |
| Spotsylvania..... | Francis B. Gouldman..... | 1,195 |
| Fredericksburg..... | Francis B. Gouldman..... | 1,730 |
| | | 2,925 |
| <hr/> | | |
| Tazewell..... | Grady W. Dalton..... | 2,541 |
| Tazewell..... | R. Bowen Royall..... | 1,501 |
| Tazewell..... | Jack W. Witten..... | 1,383 |
| <hr/> | | |
| Warwick..... | Charles K. Hutchens..... | 5,469 |
| Newport News..... | Charles K. Hutchens..... | 3,792 |
| | | 9,261 |

STATEMENT OF VOTES CAST—CONTINUED

| | | |
|---|--------------------------|--------|
| Washington..... | Fred C. Buck..... | 4,088 |
| Bristol..... | Fred C. Buck..... | 1,475 |
| | | 5,563 |
| Washington..... | Stuart Carter..... | 3,415 |
| Bristol..... | Stuart Carter..... | 1,701 |
| | | 5,116 |
| Wise..... | Orby L. Cantrell..... | 5,711 |
| Norton..... | Orby L. Cantrell..... | 656 |
| | | 6,367 |
| Wise..... | J. L. Camblos..... | 5,331 |
| Norton..... | J. L. Camblos..... | 692 |
| | | 6,023 |
| Wythe..... | Nat W. Pendleton..... | 2,024 |
| Warwick..... | George H. Hill..... | 5,334 |
| Warwick..... | Lee E. Hamilton..... | 1,362 |
| SPECIAL ELECTION, 13TH SENATORIAL DISTRICT | | |
| Henry..... | William F. Stone..... | 3,123 |
| Patrick..... | William F. Stone..... | 1,825 |
| Pittsylvania..... | William F. Stone..... | 4,716 |
| Danville..... | William F. Stone..... | 2,938 |
| Martinsville..... | William F. Stone..... | 2,587 |
| | | 15,189 |
| Henry..... | Scattering Votes..... | 11 |
| Patrick..... | Scattering Votes..... | 1 |
| | | 12 |
| SPECIAL ELECTION, 15TH SENATORIAL DISTRICT | | |
| Smyth..... | Thomas C. Phillips..... | 1,823 |
| Washington..... | Thomas C. Phillips..... | 3,614 |
| Bristol..... | Thomas C. Phillips..... | 1,492 |
| | | 6,929 |
| Smyth..... | Ralph L. Lincoln..... | 3,380 |
| Washington..... | Ralph L. Lincoln..... | 2,359 |
| Bristol..... | Ralph L. Lincoln..... | 585 |
| | | 6,324 |
| SPECIAL ELECTION, 7TH SENATORIAL DISTRICT HELD ON TUESDAY, DECEMBER 17, 1957 | | |
| Brunswick..... | Joseph C. Hutcheson..... | 1,680 |
| Lunenburg..... | Joseph C. Hutcheson..... | 1,046 |
| Mecklenburg..... | Joseph C. Hutcheson..... | 602 |
| | | 3,328 |
| Brunswick..... | C. William Cleaton..... | 518 |
| Lunenburg..... | C. William Cleaton..... | 231 |
| Mecklenburg..... | C. William Cleaton..... | 2,552 |
| | | 3,301 |

OFFICIAL STATEMENT OF THE VOTES CAST IN THE
COMMONWEALTH OF VIRGINIA
FOR SUPERVISORS FOR THE FOLLOWING SOIL CONSERVATION
DISTRICTS
IN THE GENERAL ELECTION HELD TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 5, 1957

TIDEWATER SOIL CONSERVATION DISTRICT

| Counties | Cochrane | Janney | Scott | Bing |
|---------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------|
| Caroline..... | 836 | 725 | 709 | |
| Essex..... | 527 | 576 | 562 | |
| Gloucester..... | 969 | 1,779 | 964 | |
| Hanover..... | 2,716 | 1,768 | 1,753 | |
| King and Queen..... | 275 | 227 | 233 | |
| King William..... | 363 | 360 | 613 | |
| Mathews..... | 601 | 906 | 575 | 1 |
| Middlesex..... | 581 | 548 | 511 | |
| Total..... | 6,868 | 6,889 | 5,920 | 1 |

Counties of Caroline, Essex, Gloucester, Hanover, King and Queen, King William, Mathews, and Middlesex: Supervisors of Tidewater Soil Conservation District: C. C. Cochrane, Sam A. Janney, and W. E. Scott.

THOMAS JEFFERSON SOIL CONSERVATION DISTRICT

| Counties | Boisseau | Bradley | Fisher |
|-------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Albemarle..... | 1,511 | 2,425 | 1,529 |
| Fluvanna..... | 545 | 590 | 532 |
| Goochland..... | 986 | 636 | 617 |
| Louisa..... | 853 | 850 | 1,317 |
| Nelson..... | 1,069 | 1,022 | 924 |
| Total..... | 4,964 | 5,523 | 4,919 |

Counties of Albemarle, Fluvanna, Goochland, Louisa, and Nelson: Supervisors of Thomas Jefferson Soil Conservation District: Colonel Duncan T. Boisseau, E. L. Bradley, Jr., and R. J. Fisher.

SOUTHSIDE SOIL CONSERVATION DISTRICT

| Counties | Ozlin | Vaughan | Warren |
|-------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Brunswick..... | 774 | 709 | 732 |
| Charlotte..... | 718 | 947 | 701 |
| Halifax..... | 2,302 | 2,341 | 2,331 |
| Lunenburg..... | 1,580 | 1,239 | 1,220 |
| Mecklenburg..... | 1,214 | 1,064 | 1,626 |
| Total..... | 6,588 | 6,300 | 6,610 |

Counties of Brunswick, Charlotte, Halifax, Lunenburg, and Mecklenburg: Supervisors of Southside Soil Conservation District: S. A. Ozlin, William F. Vaughan, and Jim E. Warren.

STATEMENT OF VOTE CAST FOR SUPERVISORS OF
SOIL CONSERVATION DISTRICTS—CONTINUED

NATURAL BRIDGE SOIL CONSERVATION DISTRICT

| Counties | Ross | Sterrett | Talbot | McCurdy | Mohler |
|-----------------|-------|----------|--------|---------|--------|
| Craig..... | 432 | 262 | 261 | | |
| Botetourt..... | 1,414 | 1,289 | 1,730 | | |
| Rockbridge..... | 871 | 1,142 | 839 | 1 | 1 |
| Total..... | 2,717 | 2,693 | 2,830 | 1 | 1 |

Counties of Craig, Botetourt, and Rockbridge: Supervisors of Natural Bridge Soil Conservation District: J. Francis Ross, M. M. Sterrett, Jr., E. L. Talbot.

PIEDMONT SOIL CONSERVATION DISTRICT

| Counties | Bennett | Dodson | Palmer |
|--------------------|---------|--------|--------|
| Amelia..... | 830 | 1,062 | 803 |
| Dinwiddie..... | 1,609 | 1,466 | 1,392 |
| Nottoway..... | 393 | 374 | 362 |
| Powhatan..... | 480 | 513 | 925 |
| Prince Edward..... | 1,834 | 1,796 | 1,770 |
| Total..... | 5,146 | 5,211 | 5,252 |

Counties of Amelia, Dinwiddie, Nottoway, Powhatan, and Prince Edward: Supervisors of Piedmont Soil Conservation District: George S. Bennett, J. E. Dodson, and Lee Palmer.

BLUE RIDGE SOIL CONSERVATION DISTRICT

| Counties | Hardy | Naff | Steele | Scattering Votes |
|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|------------------|
| Bedford..... | 2,250 | 1,904 | 1,875 | 1 |
| Franklin..... | 850 | 1,531 | 1,022 | |
| Henry..... | 2,550 | 2,122 | 1,990 | |
| Pittsylvania..... | 2,626 | 2,595 | 2,432 | |
| Roanoke..... | 3,469 | 3,487 | 3,594 | 6 |
| Total..... | 11,745 | 11,639 | 10,913 | 7 |

Counties of Bedford, Franklin, Henry, Pittsylvania, and Roanoke: Supervisors of Blue Ridge Soil Conservation District: J. B. Hardy, W. W. Naff, and T. D. Steele.

CULPEPER SOIL CONSERVATION DISTRICT

| Counties | McMurrin | Parrish | Ragsdale | Sanford |
|-------------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
| Culpeper..... | 508 | 442 | 592 | |
| Greene..... | 229 | 236 | 197 | |
| Madison..... | 124 | 134 | 99 | |
| Orange..... | 950 | 619 | 626 | 1 |
| Rappahannock..... | 234 | 348 | 248 | |
| Total..... | 2,045 | 1,779 | 1,762 | 1 |

Counties of Culpeper, Greene, Madison, Orange, and Rappahannock: Supervisors of Culpeper Soil Conservation District: Joseph P. McMurrin, I. L. Parrish, and T. G. Ragsdale.

STATEMENT OF VOTE CAST FOR SUPERVISORS OF SOIL
CONSERVATION DISTRICTS—CONTINUED

SKYLINE SOIL CONSERVATION DISTRICT

| Counties | Cox | Garraway | Stafford | Gregory |
|-----------------|-------|----------|----------|---------|
| Bland..... | 593 | 582 | 994 | |
| Giles..... | 1,133 | 1,064 | 1,451 | |
| Pulaski..... | 261 | 474 | 249 | |
| Montgomery..... | 1,888 | 1,324 | 1,259 | 1 |
| Wythe..... | 1,087 | 1,214 | 1,006 | |
| Total..... | 4,962 | 4,658 | 4,959 | 1 |

Counties of Bland, Giles, Pulaski, Montgomery, and Wythe: Supervisors of Skyline Soil Conservation District: J. Gilbert Cox, Thomas A. Garraway, and R. P. Stafford.

J. R. HORSLEY SOIL CONSERVATION DISTRICT

| Counties | Ligon | Lilley | Prince | Munford |
|------------------|-------|--------|--------|---------|
| Greensville..... | 1,032 | 717 | 779 | |
| Southampton..... | 517 | 484 | 715 | |
| Sussex..... | 786 | 1,015 | 775 | 1 |
| Total..... | 2,335 | 2,216 | 2,269 | 1 |

Counties of Greenville, Southampton, and Sussex: Supervisors of J. R. Horsley Soil Conservation District: G. B. Ligon, J. J. Lilley, and George Prince.

EASTERN SHORE SOIL CONSERVATION DISTRICT

| Counties..... | Cullen, Jr. | Fletcher | Long |
|------------------|-------------|----------|-------|
| Accomack..... | 1,406 | 1,568 | 1,278 |
| Northampton..... | 1,388 | 1,300 | 1,766 |
| Total..... | 2,794 | 2,868 | 3,044 |

Counties of Accomack and Northampton: Eastern Shore Soil Conservation District: W. Calvert Cullen, Jr., W. Foster Fletcher, and Ralph E. Long.

NORTHERN VIRGINIA SOIL CONSERVATION DISTRICT

| Counties | Fletcher | Mitchell | Wood |
|---------------------|----------|----------|--------|
| Fairfax..... | 15,748 | 16,490 | 15,015 |
| Prince William..... | 1,000 | 891 | 1,095 |
| Loudoun..... | 2,826 | 1,465 | 1,460 |
| Total..... | 19,574 | 18,846 | 17,570 |

Counties of Fairfax, Prince William and Loudoun: Supervisors of Northern Virginia Soil Conservation District: Carlie J. Fletcher, Laurence M. Mitchell, and T. Clay Wood.

STATEMENT OF VOTE CAST FOR SUPERVISORS OF SOIL
CONSERVATION DISTRICTS—CONTINUED

VIRGINIA DARE SOIL CONSERVATION DISTRICT

| Counties | Berry | Etheridge | Ivins |
|--------------------|--------|-----------|--------|
| Norfolk..... | 6,242 | 6,076 | 5,798 |
| Princess Anne..... | 4,702 | 5,736 | 4,562 |
| Total..... | 10,944 | 11,812 | 10,360 |

Counties of Norfolk and Princess Anne: Supervisors of Virginia Dare Soil Conservation District: B. W. Berry, R. Carlton Etheridge, and John C. Ivins.

HOLSTON RIVER SOIL CONSERVATION DISTRICT

| County | Preston | Copenhaver | LeSueur | Hamilton |
|-----------------|---------|------------|---------|----------|
| Washington..... | 1,955 | 1,877 | 1,556 | 1,516 |

Washington County: Supervisors of Holston River Soil Conservation District: R. G. Preston, John F. Copenhaver, Jr., and Homer C. LeSueur.

EVERGREEN SOIL CONSERVATION DISTRICT

| County | Bennington | DeBusk | Stone |
|------------|------------|--------|-------|
| Smyth..... | 1,533 | 1,523 | 1,391 |

Smyth County: Supervisors of Evergreen Soil Conservation District: Roy A. Bennington, C. T. DeBusk and J. Ralph Stone.

TAZEWELL SOIL CONSERVATION DISTRICT

| County | Gillespie | Higginbotham | Short |
|---------------|-----------|--------------|-------|
| Tazewell..... | 1,371 | 1,091 | 1,003 |

Tazewell County: Supervisors of Tazewell Soil Conservation District: Jim Sam Gillespie, T. J. Higginbotham, and J. K. Short.